15,000 New Units of Supportive Housing over the next 15 years.

New York City’s Supportive Housing Task Force
“Study after study confirms that supportive housing works.”

Mayor Bill de Blasio
In November 2015, Mayor de Blasio announced his landmark commitment to provide 15,000 units of supportive housing over the next 15 years to the most vulnerable New Yorkers. Supportive housing is affordable housing with supportive services, including both mental and physical healthcare access, connection to alcohol and substance abuse programs, and other social services. It is a proven, cost-effective approach to addressing the needs of New Yorkers struggling with mental illness, homelessness, and substance use. It reduces usage of homeless shelters, hospitals, mental health institutions, and jails/prisons.

This initiative builds off the success of three previous initiatives, known as the New York/New York Agreements which, in total, built a little over 14,000 units of supportive housing in New York City. The most recent agreement, NY/NY III, expanded the populations served in supportive housing to include families and youth, with great success. The mayor’s 15,000-unit commitment will reflect the lessons learned over the last 30 years and incorporate the combined wisdom of the supportive housing community.

NYC 15/15: A NEW INITIATIVE

PERMANENT HOUSING FOR NEW YORKERS IN NEED

GUIDING PRINCIPLES

Supportive housing is permanent housing

The City’s supportive housing plan seeks to reduce street and shelter homelessness

As a valuable resource, supportive housing should be prioritized for those most in need

A TASK FORCE, WITH 28 PROVIDERS AND 3 CHAIRS, TO SERVE AS AN EXPERT PANEL OF ADVISORS TO THE CITY, OFFERING INNOVATIVE WAYS TO DEVELOP AND DELIVER SUPPORTIVE HOUSING
Following the historic announcement of NYC 15/15, the Mayor assembled a Task Force of 28 experts in January 2016 to assess the current state of existing supportive housing programs in the city and formulate innovative solutions and recommendations for the future. The Task Force leveraged decades of experience in the public, private and nonprofit sectors. Steve Banks, Commissioner of the Human Resources Administration (HRA)/Department of Social Services (DSS), Vicki Been, Commissioner of the Department of Housing Preservation and Development (HPD), and Laura Mascuch, Executive Director of the Supportive Housing Network of New York (The Network), served as Task Force co-Chairs. Along with their representatives, Kristin Misner-Gutierrez (HRA) and Jessica Katz (HPD), the co-Chairs hosted three Task Force meetings to provide guidance to four working groups in the following areas:

The working groups included leaders in the field from city agencies and representatives from nonprofit organizations that are central to providing housing and services to homeless and vulnerable New Yorkers. Each working group met regularly over six months and carried out extensive research and analysis to inform their work. All working group leaders came together at key intervals to stay on track and report out progress.

The Task Force analyzed data capturing the homeless population in shelters and on the street, in addition to qualitative data obtained through consultation with supportive housing stakeholders.

HRA and the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene (DOHMH) hosted focus groups with residents of supportive housing to receive confidential feedback about their experiences. The Supportive Housing Network of New York and the Corporation for Supportive Housing also hosted focus groups and feedback sessions with providers that had participated in NY/NY III. All of this information was used to inform the process, build on the work already done and pave a path forward for the Mayor’s new 15,000 units.
THE NEED FOR SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

“Since inception, supportive housing has proven to be one of the most effective interventions to address homelessness.”
The demand for supportive housing vastly outpaces the supply, with approximately 4 approved applications for every available unit.¹

¹ HRA Customized Assistance Services “NY/NY III December 2015 Progress Report” Pp. 10
Following six months of work, the Task Force delivered final recommendations to the mayor with 23 specific recommendations, each falling into one of the four topic areas tackled by the working groups.

The City will incorporate the recommendations from the Task Force into the planning process for the new units which will be overseen by a City Oversight Committee. Implementation will build off of the Task Force’s momentum. Each recommendation has been assigned to the appropriate City agency responsible for implementation.

The recommendations come at a crucial juncture, with approximately 60,000 homeless New Yorkers residing in shelters. The supportive housing community is organized and ready to meet the challenges of implementing the mayor’s ambitious and essential initiative.

Since the demand for supportive housing outpaces the supply, this work group examined the characteristics of the homeless population to inform the prioritization of those most in need of supportive housing. The recommendations reflect the analysis of data from DHS, HRA and providers that informed the process.

1. Target units to three broad populations – adults, families, and youth – and incorporate a vulnerability index to target housing to those most in need.
2. Expand access to the current application for supportive housing (the “2010e”) to include a broad range of referral sources in addition to the Department of Homeless Services (DHS).
3. Proactively identify applicants using data analytics to identify homeless individuals and families using multiple systems of care.
4. Create City Oversight Committee to monitor NYC 15/15 implementation.
5. Develop a cross-agency plan to evaluate the outcomes of NYC 15/15.
This working group reviewed the current service delivery model for supportive housing and provided recommendations for the most effective models for different populations.

14. Utilize evidence-based and evidence-informed practices and support ongoing staff development across supportive housing.
15. Implement a holistic family approach to deliver comprehensive services to the entire family.
16. Create supportive housing options for youth that are not time limited and use the Moving On model to help young adults transition to independent housing.
17. Develop a better assessment tool to assist workers in determining which clients will be most successful in scattered-site housing programs.
18. Provide greater flexibility to account for major life changes; standardize process for clients to transfer to other supportive housing programs that may be better suited to their current needs (e.g., between family and single supportive housing).

This working group drilled down on bottlenecks in the current referral process for NY/NY III and made recommendations for improvements.

6. Allow additional professionals, such as licensed clinical social workers and psychologists, to complete mental health evaluations for the 2010e supportive housing application.
7. Modify Project Based Section 8 Voucher approval process to expedite placements of homeless clients.
8. Align Public Assistance and the housing process so individuals and families are not held up in the shelter system.
9. Streamline the 2010e application to include automatic upload of supporting documents, such as social security card and income documentation.
10. Create a referral process to match homeless clients who do not fit a NY/NY designation to appropriate housing that has some support services, called general population units.
11. Align definitions of chronic homelessness from the US Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) and New York City.
12. Create a standardized assessment tool that matches tenants to appropriate housing options.
13. Pre-populate existing 2010e supportive housing application using data from various city agencies.
Reflecting on the successes and challenges of development under NY/NY III, this working group analyzed both scattered site and congregate programs. The recommendations address rates, contracts and access to capital for development.

19. Review landlord incentives for scattered-site supportive housing.
20. Address issues in rent stabilization law and enforcement that affect scattered-site supportive housing programs.
21. Create a dedicated and nimble pool of capital to use for down payments on sites to develop supportive housing buildings.
22. Separate rent and service subsidy, with HPD managing the rental subsidy at Fair Market Rent (FMR). Increase the term of the rental subsidy to match the 15-year term for the Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC), a common tool to build affordable housing. Build in regular increases to the rental subsidy over the 15 years.
23. Improve community engagement for new supportive housing projects.
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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