



#### Pet Access



#### Part 1: History, Procedures, Facts & Figures

# History

- Community Access
- Founded in 1974 as a response to the mass release of patients from NYS psychiatric hospitals
- Now housing over 1,000 individuals, the majority of whom have psychiatric disabilities



# History

- Until 2004, did not allow pets in buildings
- Organizational shift: pets allowed
- Pet Access born, on premise that pets can be therapeutic and help in recovery for psychiatric disabilities
- Difference between Pet Access pets and other pets in CA buildings
- What Pet Access provides



- Only open to CA tenants and program participants
- Application package filled out
- Roommate written approval if applicable
- Must have secondary caretaker
- Pet trainer visit for Orientation session
- Applicant never permanently denied:
  - ➤ 1) Revisit application
  - ➤ 2) Type of pet discussion



- If approved, service coordinator and applicant go to pet shelter
- Applicant picks out pet
- No dogs over 45 pounds. No dog or cat under 1 year old.





- Same day or next day at latest, applicant and Pet Access staff pick up supplies
- Information given to applicant about free vet services up to \$ 700 for first year, and free pet training services



- 6 and 12 month testimonials sent to applicants, soliciting their opinions
- Low cost vet options sent at 12 months
- Resource information constantly disbursed, such as: pantries that give out pet food; pet volunteer opportunities; grief counseling, etc.



- Monthly Pet therapy sessions held at sites
- Quarterly pet/owner "Get Togethers" held at sites
- Constant follow up on pets' wellbeing through service coordinators and pet owners



# Facts and Figures

- Approximately 65 pet owners in CA buildings. Forty-one are sponsored by CA (including house pets):
- 22 Cats
- 10 Dogs
- 5 Fish owners
- 2 Turtle owners
- 2 Bird owners



# Facts and Figures

- Survey as of 4/30/2012 of Supportive Housing tenants in Pet Access program for at least 1 Year:
- Percentage of days in psychiatric hospital before Pet Access: 1.48%
- Percentage of days in psychiatric hospital after Pet Access: 0.59%



#### END OF PART I











#### Part 2: Additional Pet Programming

# **Additional Pet Programs**

- Pet Therapy
- Pet Training
- Outreach
- Pet Meet-ups
- Pet Access Committee Support
- Staff Training
- Fundraising



# Pet Therapy

- Monthly visits to interested Community Access housing sites
- Currently visit two locations
- Delta Certified Pet Therapy animals
- One hour visits
- Set time schedules found that it is best to set schedules after a house meeting
- Respectful of those who do not want to participate



# Pet Therapy (Continued)

- Regular clients look forward to visits
- Make sure to give everyone equal time with pet – as individuals can get upset
- Enjoyable for both the clients and pet therapy animal/handler





# Pet Therapy Outcomes

- Pets help clients feel at ease and less anxious
- Visits give clients something to look forward to, especially if they cannot have pets themselves
- Clients really enjoy talking about the pet therapy animals, as well as their own lifetimes with pets
- Gets clients excited about their recovery so that they can one day have their own place with their own pet
- Gets clients interested in volunteering or eventually doing pet therapy themselves to help others like them
- Helps clients to smile even if they're having a bad day
- Brings people together in a social manner





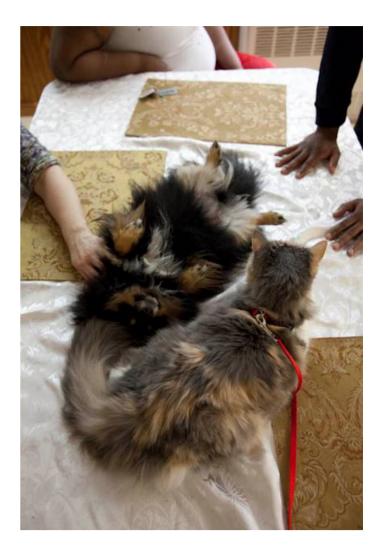














# Pet Training

- We offer pet training services to all Pet Access participants, but also to anyone in our program with pets
- We spend as much time with each client as necessary to help them gain the knowledge they need regarding pet behavior
- Unlimited sessions offered per client
- Community Access offers a training specialist for both cat and dog behavior – and for integrating multiple pet households



# Pet Training (Continued)

- Orientation session required as part of Pet Access application – this visit goes over all information related to pet care for whatever animal the client is interested in
- Pet trainers will also work with Community Access staff to put plans together if the client is having trouble with certain aspects of pet ownership – to get them back on track to a happy and positive relationship with their animal



# Outreach

- Visit with all Community Access programs to advertise the program
- Bring pet therapy animals to informational meetings so individuals can gauge whether the program is for them
- Work with Community Access staff to educate them on the program – information that is then passed on to clients
- Provide any materials needed to clients and staff regarding program information/general pet information



# Pet Meet-Ups

- Meet-up group for all pet companions and owners in our buildings heavily populated with pets
- Pet trainers in attendance to answer any behavioral questions
- Information provided on low-cost vet options, spay/neuter, bereavement, etc.
- Pets allowed with proper vaccinations and spay/neuter
- Great social opportunity for people and pets!!!
- Held quarterly



# Pet Access Committee Support

- Pet Access Committee works to approve Pet Access program participants, but also provides support services for all pet-related issues
- Committee votes on fiscal coverage for animals not in our program as well as house pets
- Supports special-need cases wherein the client and staff need additional support and consultation
- Provide knowledge of housing rules in relation to pets, and discuss neglect cases as needed (this rarely happens due to our due-diligent application process)
- On a limited basis only when necessary, work with the Mayor's Alliance to help with certain animal related matters



# Staff Training (new initiative)

- Community Access believes that pets can significantly aid mental health recovery
- With so many individuals in our programs having pets and the positive impact it has had on their mental health – we know that staff roles are essential in helping with the Pet Access program and client's pets
- As such, Pet Access is currently in the process of creating a staff policy and procedure manual relating to this program
- Pet Access will work with management to define staff roles
- Once completed, Pet Access will educate staff during new staff orientations, staff trainings, and management training sessions



# Pet Access Funding

- Government contract money
- Individual fundraising
- Foundation support



- Pet Access fees are now being charged to each individual site in which the funding was used (for instance: for an adoption at our Water Street site funds will come out of that site's budget)
- Fundraising for this program requires that pertinent statistics are monitored and tracked, and also diligent and timely budgeting



# Pet Access Helps People...

- Recover from mental health issues
- Become more social
- Gain independence
- End addictive and destructive behaviors
- Help others
- Learn to trust and love again
- Learn how to be more patient
- Become very happy



# Pet Access Client Quotes

- "I'm so much more careful about my recovery because I have to care for my pets. They depend on me."
- "Since I walk her, I get to meet people."
- "I get less and less panic attacks."
- "I can't imagine betraying her and going back to my old ways."
- "He has shown me that it is ok to love and to be happy."



# Happy Clients









#### END OF PART 2 Questions?





## Part 3: Pet Law Brochure

- The Pet Law Brochure was written by MFY Legal Services in 2008
- The idea for the book started at Community Access in 2005
- Community Access was just building its Pet Access program at the time
- The building owners Community Access rented apartments from did not want to accept pets in their buildings



- The most simple and far reaching rule of law in NYC is actually called the Pet Law
- This rule of law is valid for everyone, not only people with mental health concerns
- A tenant must keep a pet "openly and responsibly"
- The landlord must know, or in some cases should have known, about the pet



- There are certain federal and state laws applicable only to mental health recipients and other people with disabilities
- Under both the United States Fair Housing Act and the Americans with Disabilities Act, people with disabilities are allowed to own pets despite a "no pets" clause in a lease



- The pets that tenants with psychiatric disabilities are allowed to own are called emotional support animals/pets
- This category is different from a service animal, which requires specific training
- There are four criteria for a tenant to prove that the FHA/ADA allows her to keep or get a pet



- Criteria to get an emotional support animal:
  - 1. Tenant has a disability
  - 2. The animal is needed to allow the tenant to function
  - 3. The housing is covered under these federal or state laws
  - 4. The request for the animal is reasonable in breed and size



- The most difficult criteria to prove is that the tenant needs the pet to alleviate their disability
  - Examples:
  - \* You have major depression or anxiety and your pet encourages you to leave your house
  - \* You have schizophrenia and it is hard for you to interact with other people. The pet alleviates your isolation.



- What should you do if you have a pet and your tenant is threatening eviction, *or*
- You want a pet and you remember that your lease has a "no pets" clause?
- Get a lawyer. Do not attempt this alone.
- Call Dinah Luck at MFY Legal Services: (212) 417-3700.



- If you choose to go forward without an attorney, here is what you can do:
  - ✓ Discuss your need for a pet and the existence of the federal laws allowing you to keep an emotional support animal



If your landlord says no to your request for a pet, you should see a lawyer

If you go it alone, you need to get:

- ✓ A letter from a psychiatrist or therapist (clinician), explaining how a pet helps ease your mental health condition
  - ✓ Remember anything your doctor says in this letter can be used against your desire to get an emotional support pet if you get an eviction notice.
- ✓A letter from you as a tenant



- Issues to think about when challenging a landlord's decision to deny you a pet?
  - ➢Will a pet bring you happiness and wellness?
  - Will a pet ease your loneliness, depression or anxiety?
  - >Will your doctor or therapist help you to get a pet?
  - Are you emotionally ready to challenge your landlord?
  - Do you have enough money and time for a pet?



- SPECIAL RULES FOR THOSE IN NYCHA:
  - Service dog category in NYCHA is described broadly enough to allow for emotional support animals
  - Anyone can register a dog under 25 lbs if the dog is not a Pit bull, Doberman or Rottweiler
  - Your dog has resided in NYCHA for at least six years

For more information contact

Dinah Luck of MFY at (212) 417-3700

